

MLA 9th Edition Reference Guide

Created for Dinwiddie High School Library by Jeanne Minetree and Mary Dietrich

To construct a Works Cited entry, list the elements in order that apply to each source. Not all sources have all elements of a citation. If this is the case, skip the missing piece and go to the next element.

The punctuation needed for each element is listed after the element.

Core Elements of MLA 9th Ed. Citations

Element	Punctuation
Author.	.
Title of source.	.
Title of container, [when part of a whole, i.e., anthology or database]	,
Other contributors, [directed by, illustrated by, edited by, etc.]	,
Version, [edition]	,
Number, [volume and issue]	,
Publisher,	,
Publication date, [most recent year, abbreviate months with longer names]	,
Location. [page number or range of pages, URL, DOI, or physical location of source]	.
Date of access. [if applicable]	.

Examples of MLA 9th Ed. Citations

Book, single author

Works Cited Entry	Within the Text of Your Paper
Gould, Sloane. <i>Body shaming and body image issues</i> . Cavendish Square, 2022.	(Gould 45)
Weatherfield, Carole Boston. <i>Voice of Freedom: Spirit of the Civil Rights Movement</i> . Illustrated by Ekna Holmes, Candlewick Press, 2015.	(Weatherfield 72)

Book, two authors

Works Cited Entry	Within the Text of Your Paper
Higgins, Melissa and Michael Regan. <i>Cybersecurity</i> . ABDO Publishing, 2016.	(Higgins and Regan 23)

Book, three or more authors

Works Cited Entry	Within the Text of Your Paper
Chant, Christopher, et al. <i>World War II: Land, Sea & Air Battles 1939-1945</i> .	(Chant et al. 61)

Book, no author/one editor

Works Cited Entry	Within the Text of Your Paper
<i>Attacks on Science</i> . Edited by Lisa Idzikowski, Greenhaven Publishing, 2022.	(Attacks 75)

Book, editor as author

Works Cited Entry	Within the Text of Your Paper
Bloom, Harold, editor. <i>John Cheever</i> . Chelsea House, 2004.	(Bloom 59)

Chapter or Section of a book

Works Cited Entry	Within the Text of Your Paper
Bragg, Billy. "Social Networking Sites Should Pay Royalties to Artists." <i>The Music Industry</i> , Greenhaven Press, 2009, pp. 107-111.	(Bragg 109)

Article from a Database (2 containers)

Works Cited Entry	Within the Text of Your Paper
Semeniuk, Ivan. "Root of change: Tree rings reveal 120 years of human influence on climate." <i>The Globe and Mail</i> , 05/02 2019. <i>ProQuest; eLibrary</i> , https://explore.proquest.com/elibrary/document/2218028301?accountid=64601 .	(Semeniuk)
Bender, Susan, and T. Karen. "Role of Police: The Rhetoric of Law and Order." <i>New Socialist</i> , Sept, 2000. <i>ProQuest; SIRS Issues Researcher</i> , https://explore.proquest.com/sirsissuesresearcher/document/2250294758?accountid=64601 .	(Bender)
"Let's Have a Real Gun Debate." <i>The Weekly Standard</i> , vol. 23, no. 6, 10/16 2017, pp. 6-8. <i>ProQuest; eLibrary</i> , https://explore.proquest.com/elibrary/document/1951910651?accountid=64601 .	("Let's")

Article from an E-Book (2 containers)

Works Cited Entry	Within the Text of Your Paper
MacMillan, Kathy. "What Is Bipolar Disorder?" <i>Understanding Bipolar Disorder</i> , BrightPoint Press, 2021, pp. 12-27. Mental Health Guides. Gale eBooks, link.gale.com/apps/doc/CX8074100006/GVRL?u=dinw1813&sid=bookmark-GVRL&xid=3277d845 .	(MacMillan 15)
Soumerai, Eve and Schulz, Carol. <i>Daily Life During the Holocaust, 2nd Edition. 2</i> , Greenwood, 2009. <i>ABC-CLIO</i> , publisher.abc-clio.com/9780313353093.	(Soumerai 135)
The New York Times Editorial Staff. <i>Activist Athletes: When Sports and Politics Mix</i> . E-book ed., New York Times Educational Publishing, 2021.	(New York 58)

Website

Works Cited Entry	Within the Text of Your Paper
Lappe, Sara. "What Electronics Can Do to Your Infant's Brain." <i>USNews.com</i> , https://health.usnews.com/health-care/for-better/articles/2016-11-17/what-electronics-can-do-to-your-infants-brain . Accessed 22 Aug. 2022.	(Lappe)
"Monkeypox." <i>National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases</i> . https://www.niaid.nih.gov/diseases-conditions/monkeypox . Accessed 22 Aug. 2022.	("Monkeypox")

Generative AI

Works Cited Entry	Within the Text of Your Paper
"Describe the symbolism of the green light in the book <i>The Great Gatsby</i> by F. Scott Fitzgerald" prompt. <i>ChatGPT</i> , 13 Feb. version, OpenAI, 8 Mar. 2023, chat.openai.com/chat .	("Describe the symbolism")

Additional tips:

- For additional examples, ask your librarian or English teacher or go to: http://libguides.mcckc.edu/ld.php?content_id=22292327 or <https://style.mla.org>
- Double space your Works Cited entries. It was not done on this sample sheet to conserve space.
- If you are keying the Works Cited entries, you must use italics for book, magazine, or newspaper titles. If you are hand-writing them, underline the title.
- Works Cited entries use a hanging indentation format, i.e., the first line aligns with the left margin and each additional line is indented 5 spaces. To create this format using the on-screen ruler, see a librarian or English teacher for instructions. Do not [ENTER] at the end of a line.
- URLs: Some instructors will require the full URL address in the citation.